

**İTÜ**  
**DERS KATALOG FORMU**  
**(COURSE CATALOGUE FORM)**

| Dersin Adı  |   | Course Name  |   |  |                        |                             |
|---|---|--|---|--|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Bilgisayar Haberleşmesi ve Ağ Temelleri                                     |   | Principles of Computer Communications and Networking |   |  |                        |                             |
| Kodu<br>(Code)  | Yarıyılı<br>(Semester)  | Kredisi<br>(Local Credits)                           | AKTS Kredisi<br>(ECTS Credits)              | Ders Uygulaması, Saat/Hafta<br>(Course Implementation, Hours/Week) |                        |                             |
|   |   |  |   | Ders<br>(Theoretical)  | Uygulama<br>(Tutorial) | Laboratuvar<br>(Laboratory) |
| BLG337E   | 5   | 3  | 5   | 3  | 0                      | 0                           |
| Bölüm / Program<br>(Department/Program)                                     |   | Bilgisayar Mühendisliği, Computer Engineering        |   |  |                        |                             |
| Dersin Türü<br>(Course Type)  | Seçmeli<br>Elective   | Dersin Dili<br>(Course Language)                     |   | İngilizce<br>English   |                        |                             |
| Dersin Önkoşulları<br>(Course Prerequisites)                                | -   |  |   |  |                        |                             |
| Dersin mesleki<br>bileşene katkısı, %<br>(Course Category<br>by Content, %) | Temel Bilim<br>(Basic Sciences)   | Temel Mühendislik<br>(Engineering Science)           | Mühendislik Tasarım<br>(Engineering Design) | İnsan ve Toplum Bilim<br>(General Education)                       |                        |                             |
|   | 25  | 25   | 50  | -  |                        |                             |
| Dersin İçeriği<br>(Course Description)                                      | Bilgisayar haberleşmesine giriş. Temel haberleşme kavramları. Shannon diyagramı, kaynak-kanal-variş düğümleri kullanılarak haberleşme tanımı). Veri haberleşmesi ve entropi kavramı. Uluslararası Standartlar Organizasyonu Açık Sistem Arabağlaşım (ISO-OSI) başvuru modelinin incelenmesi. Bilgisayar ağlarında katmansal yapı. fiziksel katman ve veri bağı katmanında, tasarımıyla ilgili önemli noktaların ve protokollerin incelenmesi.   |  |   |  |                        |                             |
|   | Introduction to computer communications and basic communications concepts. Shannon diagram, communication principle using source-channel-destination nodes. Data communications and entropy. Introduction to International Standards Organization Open System Interconnection (ISO-OSI) reference model, design issues and protocols in the physical layer, data link layer and network layer, architectures and control algorithms, standards in network access protocols and models of network interconnection. |  |   |  |                        |                             |
| Dersin Amacı<br>(Course Objectives)   | 1. Bilgisayar haberleşmesinin temel kavramlarını öğretmek.<br>2. Bilgisayar ağ sistemini Shannon diyagramı ile analiz etmek ve tartışmak.<br>3. Bilgisayar haberleşmesinin katmansal yapısını detaylı incelemek.<br>4. Bilgisayar haberleşmesinde fiziksel katmanı kablolu ve kablosuz teknolojilerde öğretmek.<br>5. Veri bağı katmanını, klasik ve güncel yapıları da katarak öğretmek.   |  |   |  |                        |                             |
|   | 1. To teach basics of computer communication concepts.<br>2. To analyze and discuss principles of computer networking using Shannon diagram.<br>3. To analyze the layered architecture of computer networks.<br>3. To teach the principles of physical layer with wired and wireless technologies.<br>4. To teach the principles of data link layer.  |  |   |  |                        |                             |
| Dersin Öğrenme<br>Çıktıları<br>(Course Learning<br>Outcomes)                | 1. Bilgisayar haberleşmesinin temel kuramlarını öğrenmek.<br>2. Bilgisayar ağlarında katmansal yapıyı öğrenmek.<br>3. Fiziksel ve veri bağı katman protokollerini öğrenmek.<br>4. Güncel kablolu ve kablosuz teknolojileri öğrenmek.  |  |   |  |                        |                             |
|   | 1. Learn the principles of computer communications<br>2. Understand the basics of layered architecture of computer networks<br>3. Learn the physical and data link layers in computer networks.<br>4. Learn the current wired and wireless technologies.  |  |   |  |                        |                             |

|  |   |                            |  |
|--|---|----------------------------|--|
| <b>Ders Kitabı</b><br>(Textbook)                             | 'Computer networking, a top-down approach featuring the Internet', James F.Kurose, Keith W.Ross, Pearson-Addison Wesley, 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2012.   |                            |  |
| <b>Diğer Kaynaklar</b><br>(Other References)                 | -'Data and Computer Communications', William Stallings, Pearson-Prentice hall, 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.<br>-'Tcp/Ip Protocol Suite', Behrouz A. Forouzan, McGraw Hill, 4 <sup>th</sup> edition, 2010.<br>- 'Computer Networks and Internets', Douglas E. Comer, Pearson Education, 5th edition, 2008.<br>-'Computer Networks', Andrew Tanenbaum, Pearson, 5 <sup>th</sup> edition,2010. |                            |  |
| <b>Ödevler ve Projeler</b><br>(Homework & Projects)          | Öğrencilerin dört ödev hazırlaması beklenir.<br>Students are expected to prepare four homeworks   |                            |  |
| <b>Laboratuar Uygulamaları</b><br>(Laboratory Work)          | -   |                            |  |
| <b>Bilgisayar Kullanımı</b><br>(Computer Use)                | Öğrencilerin ödevlerde, kendilerine verilen algoritmaları C programa dili kullanarak kodlamaları beklenmektedir (bölümün bilgisayar laboratuvarı kullanılabilir).<br>Students are expected to prepare their course projects by using the C programming language (the computer lab.s of the department could be used).   |                            |  |
| <b>Diğer Uygulamalar</b><br>(Other Activities)               | -   |                            |  |
| <b>Başarı Değerlendirme Sistemi</b><br>(Assessment Criteria) | <b>Faaliyetler</b><br>(Activities)  | <b>Adedi</b><br>(Quantity) | <b>Değerlendirmedeki Katkısı, %</b><br>(Effects on Grading, %) |
|  | <b>Yıl İçi Sınavları</b><br>(Midterm Exams)   | <b>2</b>                   | <b>2X20=40</b>   |
|  | <b>Kısa Sınavlar</b><br>(Quizzes)   |                            |  |
|  | <b>Ödevler</b><br>(Homework)  | <b>4</b>                   | <b>4X5=20</b>  |
|  | <b>Projeler</b><br>(Projects)   |                            |  |
|  | <b>Dönem Ödevi/Projesi</b><br>(Term Paper/Project)  |                            |  |
|  | <b>Laboratuar Uygulaması</b><br>(Laboratory Work)   |                            |  |
|  | <b>Diğer Uygulamalar</b><br>(Other Activities)  |                            |  |
|  | <b>Final Sınavı</b><br>(Final Exam)   | <b>1</b>                   | <b>40</b>  |

## DERS PLANI

| Hafta | Konular  | Dersin Çıktıları |
|-------|--|------------------|
| 1     | Giriş, bilgisayar haberleşmesi kavramı, tarihçe ve günümüze kadar olan ilerlemeler   | 1                |
| 2     | Shannon diyagramı, kanal prensibi, verinin gösterilmesi ve iletimi, entropi.         | 1                |
| 3     | Bilgisayar haberleşmesinde katmansal yapı, iletim teknolojileri, fiziksel katman.    | 2                |
| 4     | Kablolu ağlarda fiziksel katman yapıları ve topolojiler, modülasyon ve multiplexing  | 2                |
| 5     | Fiziksel katmanda spektral analiz, kablosuz topolojilerde fiziksel katman.           | 2                |
| 6     | Uygulama   | 2                |
| 7     | Veri bağı katmanı, çerçeve yapısı, hata bulma ve giderme algoritmaları, yerel ağlar. | 1                |
| 8     | Kablolu ve kablosuz ağlarda anahtarlama, kapsayan ağaç kavramı. Sanal yerel ağlar.   | 1-2              |
| 9     | Hatta çoklu erişimin kontrolü, temel MAC protokolleri.                               | 1                |
| 10    | Kayan pencere protokolleri. tıkanıklık ve akış yönetimi.                             | 1                |
| 11    | Kablosuz yerel ağlar, hücresel ağlara giriş. Hücre kapasitesi ve yönetimi.           | 3                |
| 12    | Uygulama   | 2                |
| 13    | 2G ,3G,4G teknolojileri ve güncel kablolu/kablosuz bilgisayar haberleşmesi           | 3                |
| 14    | Bilgisayar ağ standartlaşması. Kablolu ve kablosuz standartlar                       | 3                |

## COURSE PLAN

| Weeks | Topics  | Course Outcomes |
|-------|---|-----------------|
| 1     | Introduction. Basics of communications, the evolution of communication concepts           | 1               |
| 2     | Shannon diagram, channel basics, Representation of data and Information, entropy.         | 1               |
| 3     | Layered architecture in computer networks, physical layer principles.                     | 2               |
| 4     | Physical layer concepts in wired networks, modulation and multiplexing                    | 2               |
| 5     | Spectral analysis in physical layer. Electromagnetic spectrum, fading and interference.   | 2               |
| 6     | Problem solving and review.   | 2               |
| 7     | Data link layer principles, framing, error detection and correction. LANs.                | 1               |
| 8     | Bridging in wired and wireless topologies, spanning tree bridges, switches, virtual LANs. | 1-2             |
| 9     | Medium Acces Control (MAC) taxonomy and protocols.  | 1               |
| 10    | Sliding window protocols, congestion and flow controls                                    | 1               |
| 11    | Wireless LAN, cellular networks, cell capacity planning                                   | 3               |
| 12    | Problem solving and review.   | 2               |
| 13    | 2g,3G and 4G technologies, current wired and wireless computer communications             | 3               |
| 14    | Network standardization   | 3               |

### Relationship between the Course and Computer Engineering Curriculum

(1: "Little", 2: "Partial", 3: "Full", Leave blank if your answer is "None")

| Computer Engineering Department Program Outcomes and Performance Criteria |   | Level of Contribution                                       |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|
|   |   | 1   | 2 | 3 |
| a   | an ability to apply knowledge of mathematics, science, and engineering to the field of computer engineering |   |   |   |
|   | a1  | Acquiring knowledge of mathematics, science and engineering |   |   |
|   | PC.a1   | answers questions on mathematics                            | x |   |
|   | PC.a2   | answers questions on science and engineering                |   | x |

|           |  |  |   |   |   |
|-----------|--|--|---|---|---|
| <b>a2</b> | <b>Applying knowledge of mathematics</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.a3  | applies mathematical principles to obtain analytical or numerical solutions to computer engineering problems |   |   | x |
|           | PC.a4  | chooses appropriate mathematical methods/approaches for a given problem                                      |   |   | x |
| <b>a3</b> | <b>Applying knowledge of science and engineering fundamentals</b>  |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.a5  | applies science and engineering principles to model and solve computer engineering problems                  |   |   | x |
| <b>b</b>  | <b>an ability to design and conduct experiments, as well as to analyze and interpret data</b>  |  |   |   |   |
| <b>b1</b> | <b>Designing experiments</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.b1  | selects variables, appropriate equipment, test apparatus, model, etc   |   |   | x |
|           | PC.b2  | chooses the effective measure(s) by which the outcome or the alternative will be evaluated                   |   |   | x |
| <b>b2</b> | <b>Conducting experiments</b>  |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.b3  | uses appropriate measurement techniques to collect data  |   |   | x |
|           | PC.b4  | documents collection procedures so that the experiment may be repeated                                       |   |   | x |
| <b>b3</b> | <b>Analyzing data</b>  |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.b5  | selects and uses appropriate tools (i.e., statistical and graphical) to analyze data                         |   |   | x |
| <b>b4</b> | <b>Interpreting data</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.b6  | interprets results with respect to the original hypothesis   |   |   | x |
| <b>c</b>  | <b>an ability to design a system, component, or process to meet desired needs within realistic constraints such as economic, environmental, social, political, ethical, health and safety, manufacturability, and sustainability</b> |  |   |   |   |
| <b>c1</b> | <b>Identifying stated needs and determining functional requirements and limitations</b>  |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.c1  | describes scope of the problem and specifies the requirements based on the desired needs                     |   |   | x |
|           | PC.c2  | selects appropriate methods satisfying the constraints and the requirements                                  |   |   | x |
| <b>c2</b> | <b>Developing a design</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.c3  | applies appropriate design methods   |   |   | x |
|           | PC.c4  | designs a software system, component or process  |   |   | x |
|           | PC.c5  | designs a hardware system, component or process  |   | x |   |
|           | PC.c6  | presents the complete design with appropriate tools  |   | x |   |
| <b>c3</b> | <b>Implementing the design</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.c7  | develops a solution/prototype based on the design  |   | x |   |
| <b>c4</b> | <b>Testing and validating the developed solution</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.c8  | describes test cases and strategies  |   | x |   |
|           | PC.c9  | debugs the developed solution and corrects detected errors   |   | x |   |
| <b>d</b>  | <b>an ability to observe and examine an existing structure or system in a criticizing attitude and finally correct or enhance it</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.d1  | observes an existing hardware/software system to analyze its functionality                                   |   |   | x |
|           | PC.d2  | analyzes outputs given certain well-chosen inputs that cover different possible cases                        |   |   | x |
|           | PC.d3  | finds and corrects defects of a system   |   |   | x |
|           | PC.d4  | enhances a system according to the requirements  |   |   | x |
| <b>e</b>  | <b>an ability to function on multi-disciplinary teams</b>  |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.e1  | participates effectively as a team member in a long-term group/multi-disciplinary project team               | x |   |   |
|           | PC.e2  | takes and fulfills responsibilities in the team  | x |   |   |
|           | PC.e3  | participates in the development of ideas   | x |   |   |
|           | PC.e4  | incorporates feedback from others into revisions/improvements  | x |   |   |
| <b>f</b>  | <b>an ability to identify, formulate, and solve engineering problems</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|           | PC.f1  | identifies a computer engineering problem  |   |   | x |
|           | PC.f2  | formally describes constituents of a computer engineering problem  |   |   | x |
|           | PC.f3  | develops a solution for a computer engineering problem   |   |   | x |
| <b>g</b>  | <b>an understanding of professional and ethical responsibility</b>   |  |   |   |   |

|          |  |  |   |   |   |
|----------|--|--|---|---|---|
|          | PC.g1  | is aware of the code of ethics that guide the professional practice of engineering   | x |   |   |
|          | PC.g2  | identifies and defines ethical issues concerning a decision  | x |   |   |
|          | PC.g3  | evaluates and judges a situation in practice, using facts and a professional code of ethics  |   | x |   |
| <b>h</b> | <b>an ability to communicate effectively</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|          | <b>h1</b>  | <b>Written communication of information, concepts, and ideas effectively</b>   |   |   |   |
|          | PC.h1  | writes a document using an appropriate format and grammar and uses discipline-specific conventions including citations             | x |   |   |
|          | <b>h2</b>  | <b>Orally communicating information, concepts, and ideas effectively</b>   |   |   |   |
|          | PC.h2  | plans, prepares, and delivers a well-organized, logical oral presentation; explains when questioned                                | x |   |   |
|          | <b>h3</b>  | <b>Graphically communicating information, concepts, and ideas</b>  |   |   |   |
|          | PC.h3  | uses professional graphics on written and oral presentations   | x |   |   |
| <b>i</b> | <b>the broad education necessary to understand the impact of engineering solutions in a global, economic, environmental and societal context</b> |  |   |   |   |
|          | PC.i1  | lists several types of impacts an engineering solution might have  |   |   | x |
|          | PC.i2  | defines key terms associated with understanding of a societal context including society, culture, and global society               |   |   | x |
|          | PC.i3  | recognizes the engineering aspects of a global problem   |   |   | x |
| <b>j</b> | <b>a recognition of the need for, and an ability to engage in life-long learning</b>   |  |   |   |   |
|          | <b>j1</b>  | <b>Demonstrating an awareness of what needs to be learned</b>  |   |   |   |
|          | PC.j1  | determines what needs to be learned in an actual project   |   | x |   |
|          | <b>j2</b>  | <b>Ability to engage in life-long learning</b>   |   |   |   |
|          | PC.j2  | applies the learning plan to an actual research project and/or independent learning opportunity                                    |   | x |   |
|          | PC.j3  | attends seminars and training activities   |   | x |   |
| <b>k</b> | <b>a knowledge of contemporary issues</b>  |  |   |   |   |
|          | PC.k1  | identifies engineering problems with potential environmental impact issues   |   |   | x |
|          | PC.k2  | lists and describes major socio-economic issues  |   |   | x |
|          | PC.k3  | lists and describes major political issues at national or international levels   |   |   | x |
| <b>l</b> | <b>an ability to use the techniques, skills, and modern engineering tools necessary for engineering practice</b>                                 |  |   |   |   |
|          | PC.l1  | uses engineering techniques, skills, and tools to monitor performance of an engineering system and/or create an engineering design |   | x |   |
|          | PC.l2  | uses engineering techniques, skills, and tools to acquire information needed for decision-making                                   |   | x |   |
|          | PC.l3  | selects appropriate techniques and tools for a specific engineering task   |   | x |   |
| <b>m</b> | <b>an ability to adapt to changing conditions</b>  |  |   |   |   |
|          | PC.m1  | adapts to new tools and approaches   |   | x |   |
|          | PC.m2  | practices different team roles in a working group  | x |   |   |
|          | PC.m3  | is aware of emerging fields and adapts to them   |   | x |   |

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|--|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| <b><u>Düzenleyen (Prepared by)</u></b> | <b><u>Tarih (Date)</u></b> | <b><u>İmza (Signature)</u></b> |
|  | 12.05.2014                 |                                |